

# Proposed project



**INTEROPen 4**

# The Hypotheses

1. The exchange of machine-processable, structured (coded) data between systems and across care settings is essential for improved healthcare
2. A number of use cases require real time request response interactions between systems.
3. For these use cases, the necessary clinical and administrative data can be exchanged reliably and safely using HL7-FHIR profiles adapted for UK use.
4. The same resource profiles can be used for other messaging patterns

# Standards convergence?

Read 2  
Read 3  
ICD10



Snomed-CT

HI7 V2  
HL7 V3  
CDA (L3)



HL7-FHIR

Disputed



Generic Data model

# Up for grabs

APIs	\$operations, message headers
APIs	Granular, High level parameterisation, FHIR query
Routing	direct point to point, via hub
Authentication	TLS/MA, Add Oauth 2.0,
Authorisation source	Data sharing agreements, patient consent, User roles
Directory services	National RLS, local RLS

## Testing the hypotheses

1. Profile/ API Proposals from supplier domain specialists curated and put forward for consideration
2. Clinical validation and Data modelling – PRSB
3. Draft Standards candidate -HSCIC
4. Supplier organised Connectathon, based on a cross care setting story, extendable to other care settings



INTEROPen

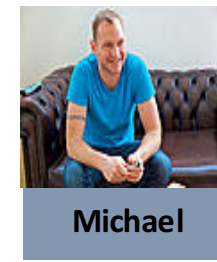
# Michael's Story

Use Case for INTEROPen's FHIR demonstrator work

1. Michael's Journey
2. Multiple Care Domains
3. Care Professionals
4. System Tools
5. Domains
6. FHIR Profiles

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# Michael's Journey - Summary



- Michael is a 58-year-old living alone.
- He suffers from anxiety attacks, has poorly managed diabetes requiring insulin. He drinks excessively.
- His mental health team intervene when Michael's anxiety is mistaken as aggression.
- The Diabetic specialist, supported by primary and community care and the local pharmacist, implement a plan to improve Michaels medication conformance.
- Without medical support, Michael decides to stop drinking, resulting in a visit to OOHs, where he has a seizure.
- Taken by ambulance to A&E, Michael is admitted to THE Acute Medical Unit. The Ward Sister updates the consultant on the medication Michael has taken, before implementing their alcohol withdrawal protocol.
- Due to severe hallucinations a psychiatric assessment is requested before discharge, with a request to link in with the community mental health team, to ensure Michael receives ongoing care in the community.
- The discharge team are made aware of Michael's history and domestic circumstances to ensure safe discharge and handover back to primary care GP and community nurse to review his foot ulcer.
- LFT's show potential liver damage, Michael is referred to an outpatient liver clinic and agrees to enrol on a liver study.
- A Social Care referral is triggered as there are concerns about Michaels finances and living conditions.
- Patients apps are used to support to Michael in relation to his medication conformance and lifestyle.

# Michael's Journey – Care Domains

Anxiety

Diabetes



Alcohol Withdrawal

Liver Disease

Family Support & Self-Care

Community Mental Health Team

GP Practice

Accident & Emergency

GP practice

Community Nurse

Diabetic Outpatient Clinic

Community Pharmacy

Out of Hours

Ambulance Service

Accident & Emergency

Inpatient (Medical Assessment Unit)

Discharge team

Psychiatric Liaison

Out Patient & social care

Outpatients Clinic

GP Practice

Telehealth Solutions

On-line Patient Access



# Michael's Journey – System Users

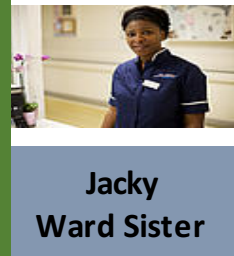
In order to play my part in Michael's care, I need to:-



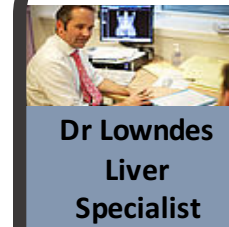
- Access Michael's record
- View Prescribing history
- Push out special alert to all Michael's other health records



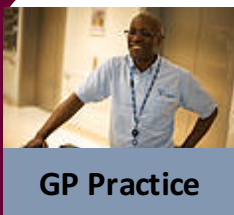
- Access Michael's record from primary care; outpatients & pharmacy.
- View a graphical correlation of data in relation to HBA1C results; medication history; blood sugar, weight and encounters.
- Send electronic referral to community pharmacy
- Enrol Michael on Telehealth scheme



- Access Michael's existing records
- Pull relevant data to create Medical Admissions Unit record
- Create medicines management list for duration of hospital stay and TTO's
- Send task to discharge team & Mental Health liaison to attend the ward
- Send note to all other HCPs to alert them that Michael is on the ward
- Create appointment into Liver specialist clinic and Social Care referral.



- Access Michael's record from in-patients; primary care & Mental Health
- Venlafaxine & Liver Disease - Caution
- Review prescribing history
- Alert MHT of this encounter and decisions regarding prescribing.
- Enrol Michael on Telehealth scheme



- Co-ordinate all the resources and services available to Michael.
- To do this I need to receive real time relevant data from all sources.



- Access patient on-line services to book appointments & order prescriptions
- Access telehealth services to prompt me to eat and medicate. in line with my care plan
- Share daily measurements with my clinicians
- Access patient information and on-line help
- Share information about me with my family and carer.

# To achieve this my system must allow me to-

Mrs. Banerjee (Community Mental Health)

Access record & prescribing history  
Push out alert to **all** other HCP records

Dr Singh (Diabetic Shared Care)

Pull; Review; Incorporate relevant data from other HCP's  
View graphical correlation of data  
Send electronic referral to pharmacy  
Enroll Michael in Telehealth scheme



Michael

Jacky (Ward Sister)

Find "who else is involved in this patient's care?"  
Pull; Review; Incorporate relevant data from other HCP's  
Integrate existing meds to begin my prescribing record  
Alert all teams re inpatient status  
Send task to Discharge & Psychiatric teams  
Create appointment for Liver Clinic & Social Care Referral  
Alert all teams on discharge and point to summary

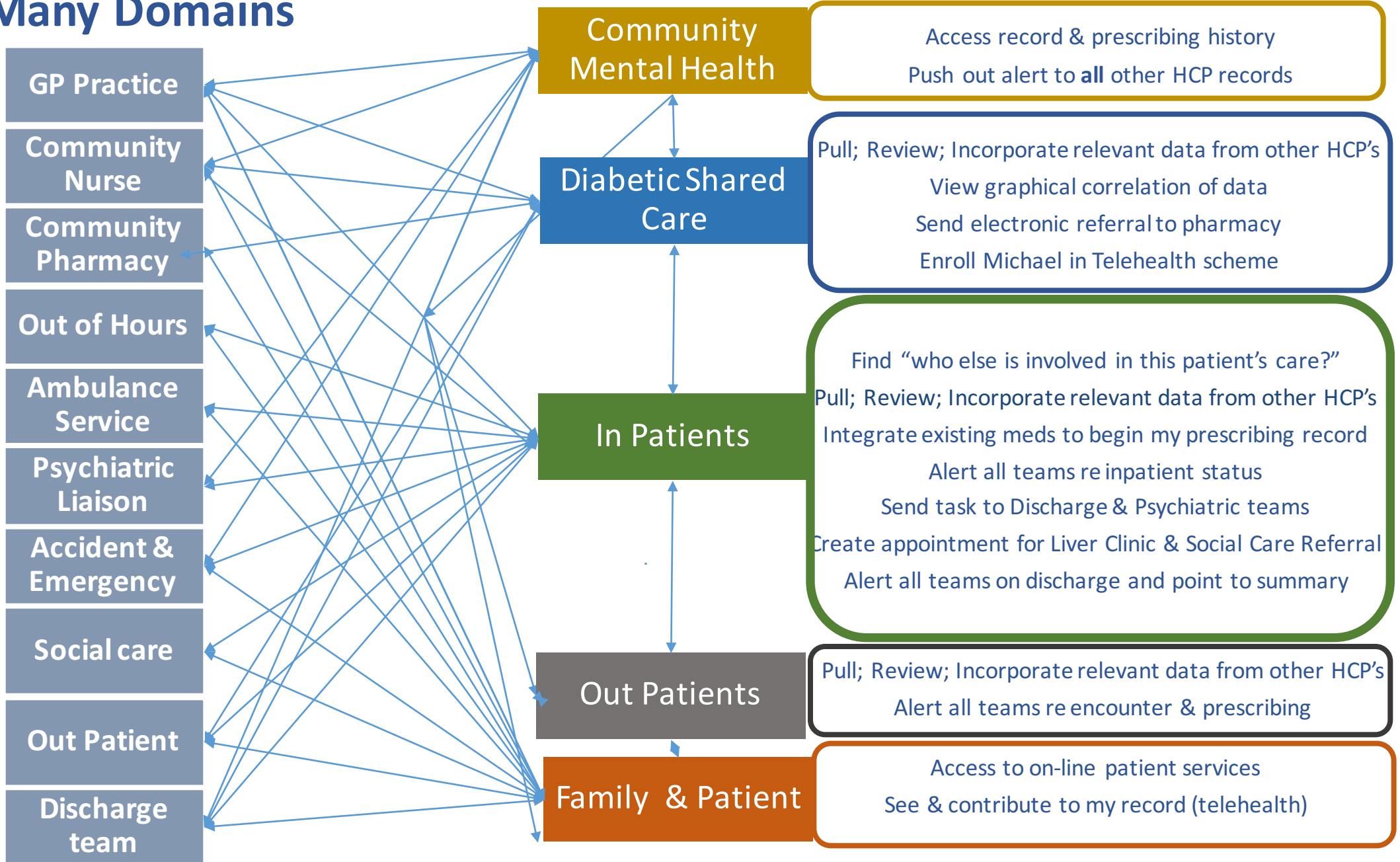
Dr Lowndes (Liver specialist)

Pull; Review; Incorporate relevant data from other HCP's  
Alert all teams re encounter & prescribing

Family Support & Self-Care

Access to on-line patient services  
See & contribute to my record (telehealth)

# One To Many Domains



# Michael's Journey – Mobilising the data

## Phase 1 FHIR PROFILES



Problems/Conditions

Medications

Allergy

Observations/Vital Signs

Procedures

Immunisations

Encounters (Consultations)

Tasks and Notes

Appointments

ERS/Non ERS Referrals